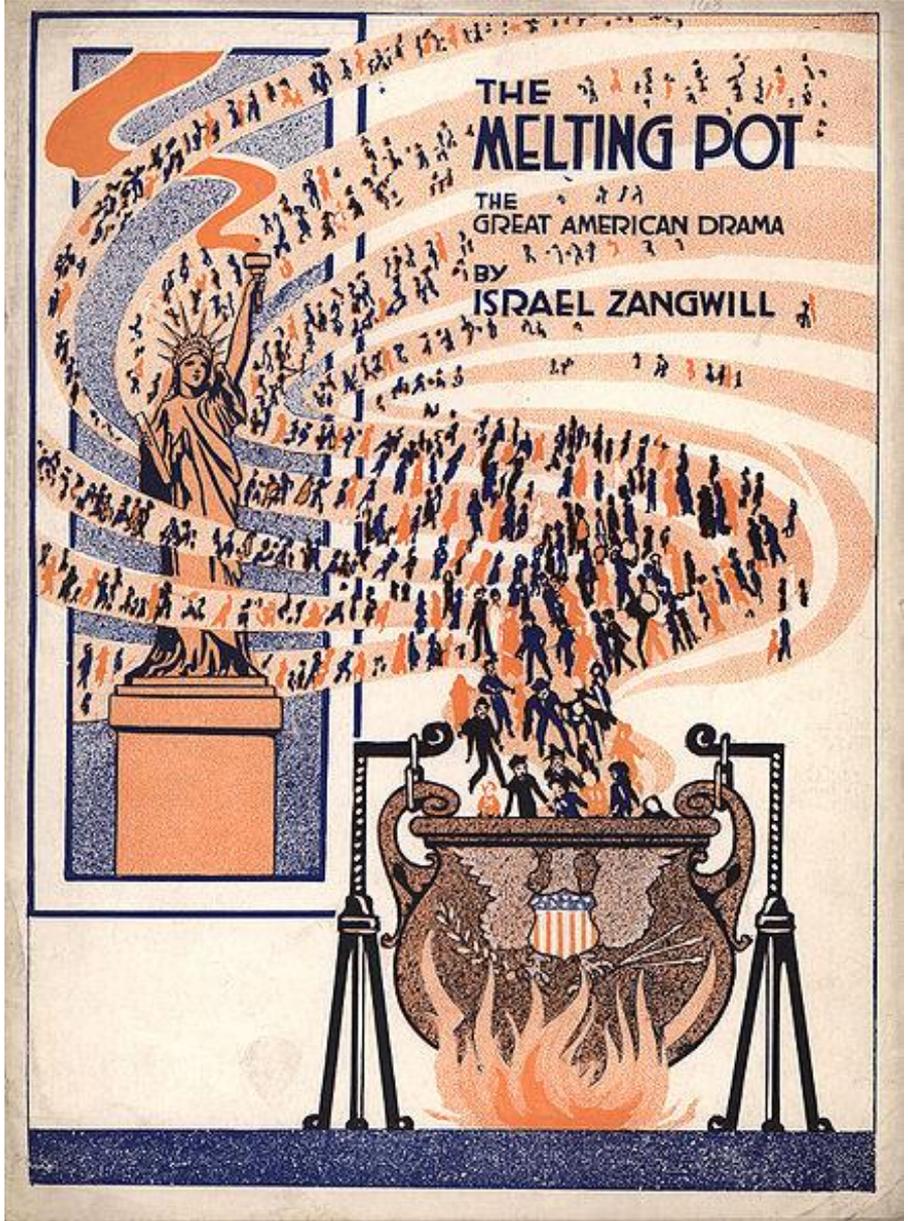


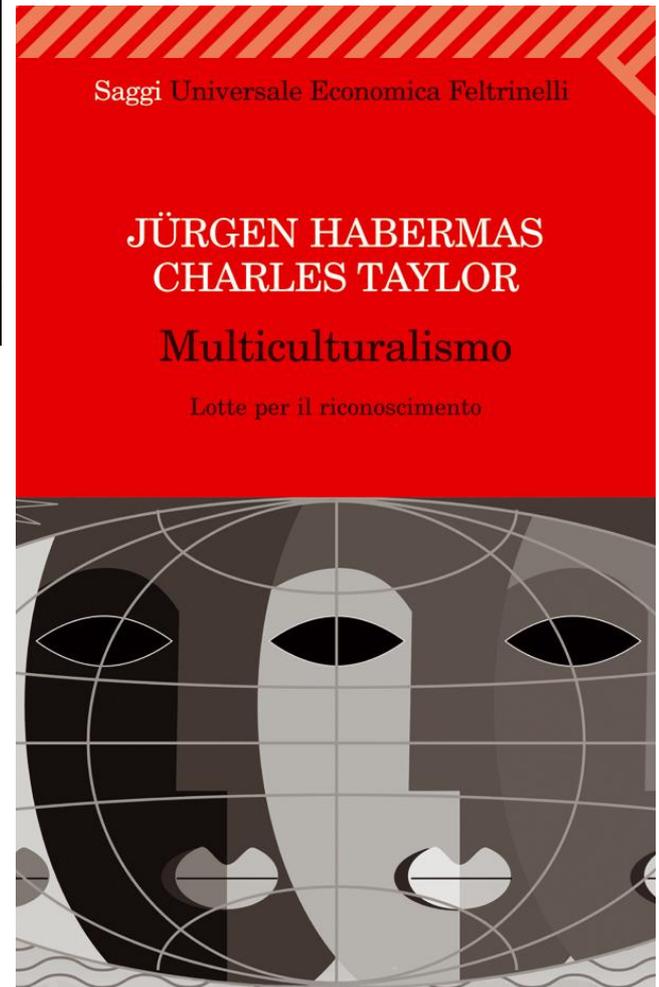
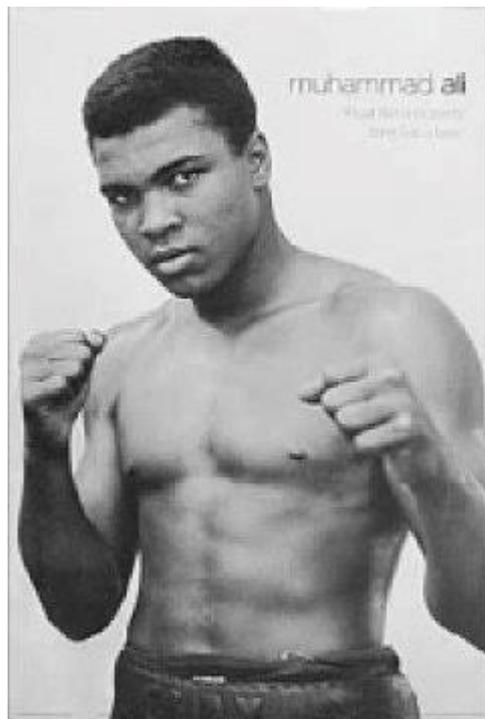
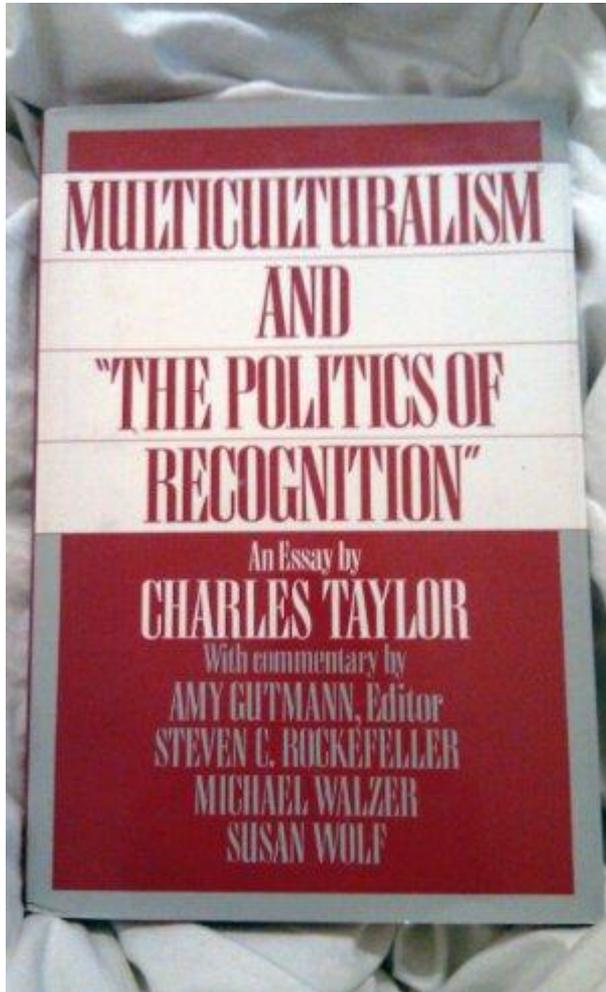


THE MELTING POT

THE GREAT AMERICAN DRAMA

BY ISRAEL ZANGWILL







Los Angeles Times

Looting and Fires Ravage L.A.
25 Dead, 572 Injured; 1,000 Blazes Reported

COLUMB ONE
South L.A. Burns and Grieves

Life has been hard in the ghetto area for years, even, as self-inflicted pain, violence, and death for the future.

MURKIN PERSISTS
BEYOND THE

People packing up in South L.A. are not alone. In an attempt to escape the violence and poverty, many are leaving the area. "I'm not going to go back," one man said, "I'm going to go to the states and work." "What am I going to do when they find out I'm not here?"

INVEST: Troops begin employment and a dual-citywide curfew is changed into place in the second day of violence.

BY GREG BRANTON
AND PHOTIC
PHOTO BY PHOTIC

Thousands of looters roamed alone and on fire Thursday at a chaotic rampage through the Los Angeles area as National Guard troops moved into the streets and a curfew was implemented.

With the violence during an episode of rioting, Gov. Pete Wilson said Monday that National Guard troops had been requested and that the Guard troops for a unit of 10,000 in Los Angeles County. They said they have been sent before National Guard troops to guard military bases in "isolated spots" where general troop strength is needed.

"We are determined," Wilson said, "that this city is not going to suffer the kind of terrorism that some people seem to be planning to bring on."

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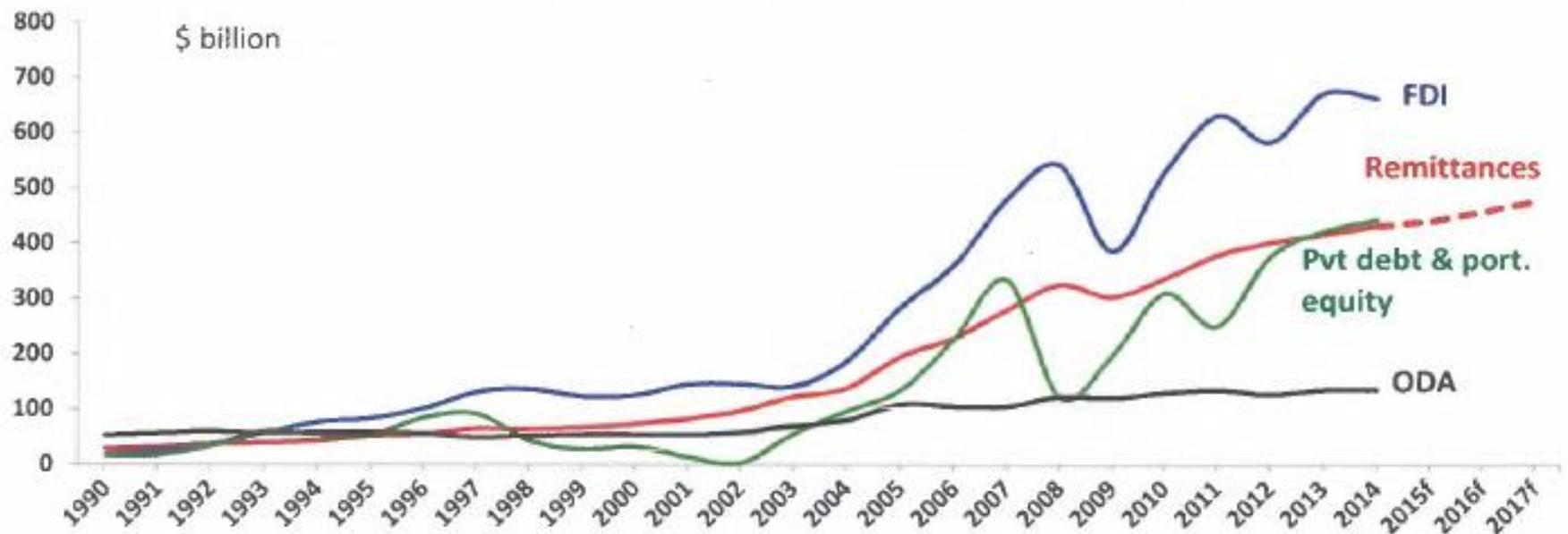
"A brilliant book."—C. Vann Woodward, *New Republic*

NATIONAL BESTSELLER

The
DISUNITING OF AMERICA
Reflections on a Multicultural Society

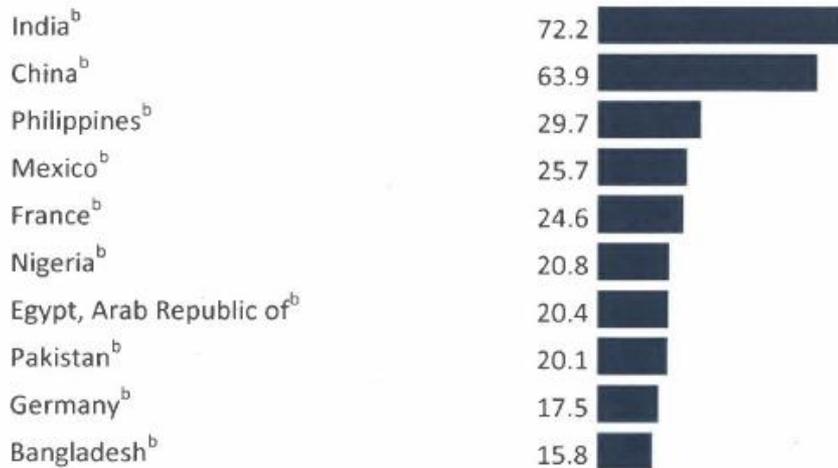
Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr.

Remittances to Developing Countries Versus Other External Financing Flows.



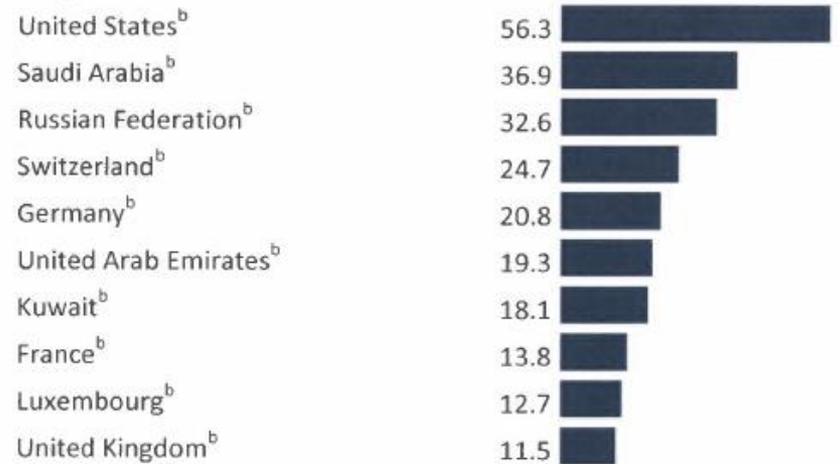
Top Remittance-Receiving Countries, 2015f

US\$ billions



Top Remittance-Sending Countries, 2014

US\$ billions



- media 84 PVS 1970-2004 = più di un terzo del valore delle esportazioni totali **esattamente uguale** rimesse da Usa in Italia 1880-1914 (= 2-3% GDP)
- (Rimesse degli italiani dall'Argentina 1880-1914 = quasi zero)
- **No investimenti-moltiplicatori**, oggi come ieri: in Italia e in Europa orientale
- i biglietti di viaggio dei nuovi migranti
- l'acquisto di case (le cosiddette «case degli americani» lungo le vie d'accesso ai centri abitati di molte zone in Veneto, Calabria, Sicilia, Abruzzi)
- miglioramento dei regimi di vita contadini (carne, vestiti, mobilia)
- acquisto di terra (Italia, Svezia, Ungheria, Polonia)

Chart III.A1. **Inflows and outflows of foreigners in selected OECD countries**

In thousands

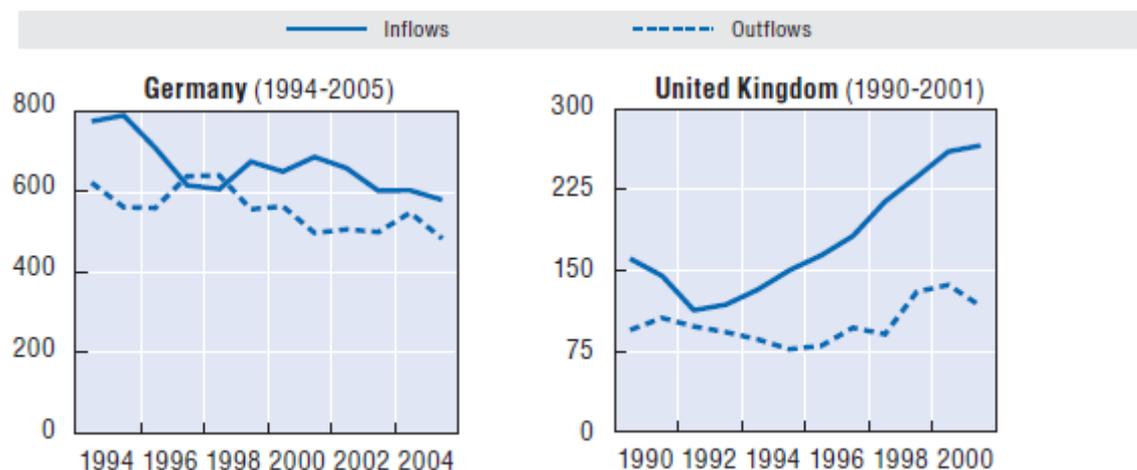


Table III.1. **Estimates of re-emigration rates in selected European countries and the United States after 5 years of residence**

Population aged 15 and older

	Entry period	Average re-emigration rate after 5 years (%)
Ireland	1993-1998	60.4
Belgium	1993-1999	50.4
United Kingdom	1992-1998	39.9
Norway	1996-1999	39.6
Netherlands	1994-1998	28.2
United States	1999	19.1

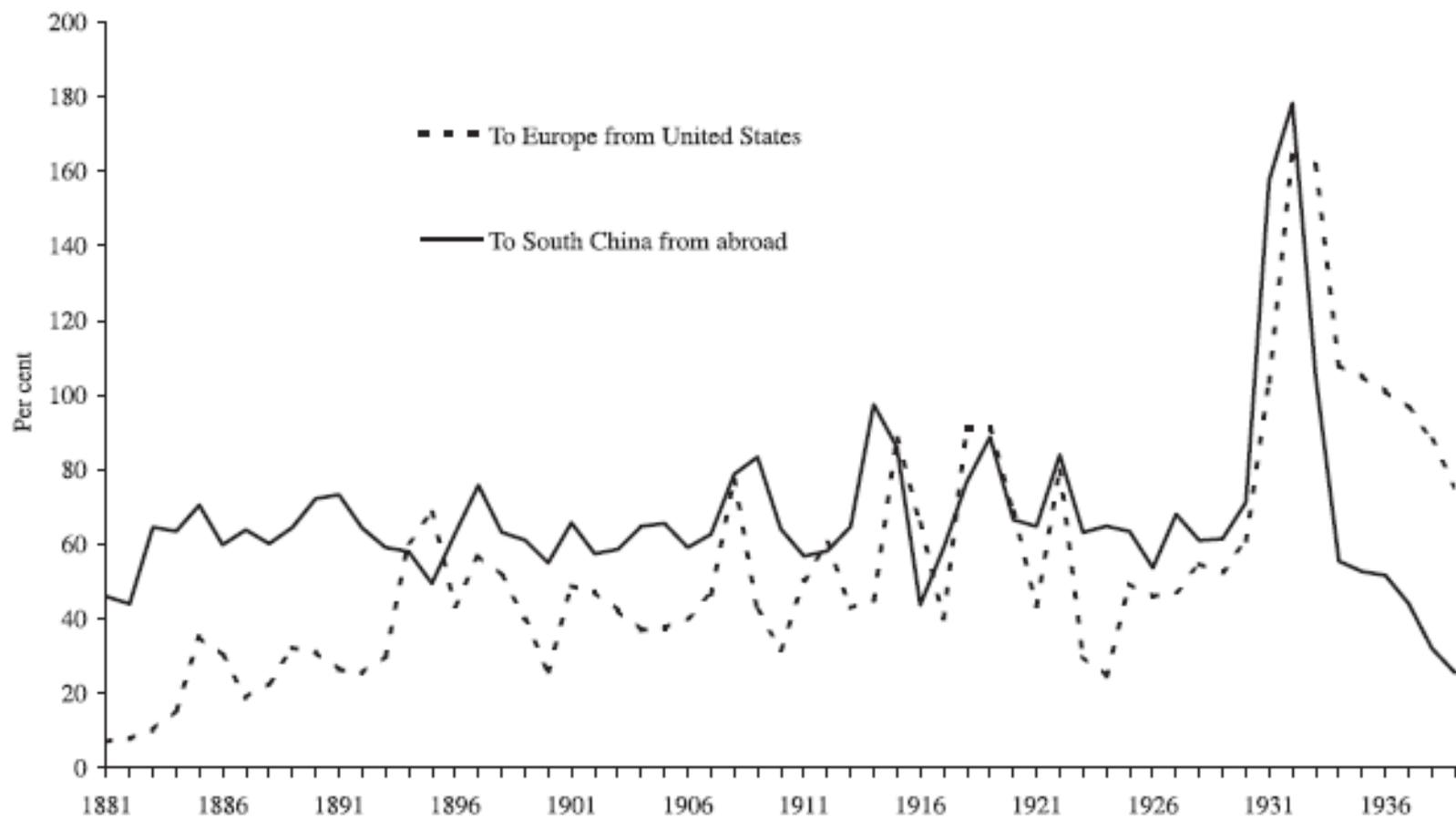


Figure 4. Proportion of return migration, US and south China, 1881–1939.

≠ coolies



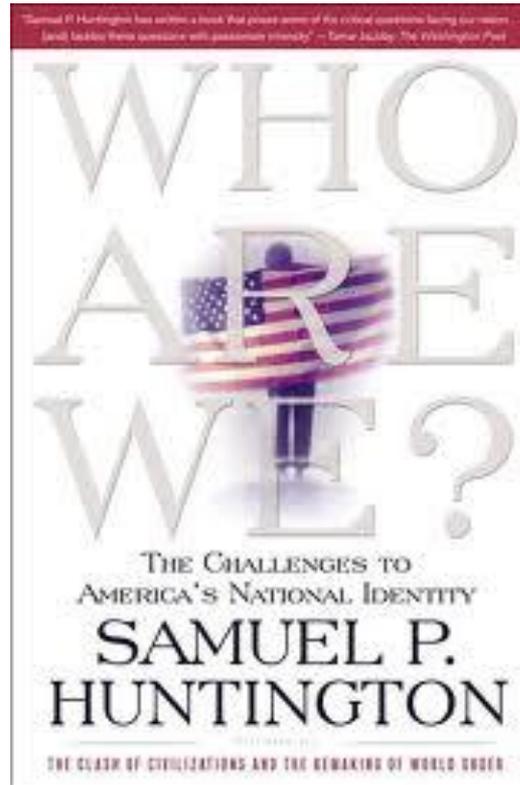
dissemi-nation

circular exchange/mobility

cultural hybridity

≠ global civil society

women = 50% migrants

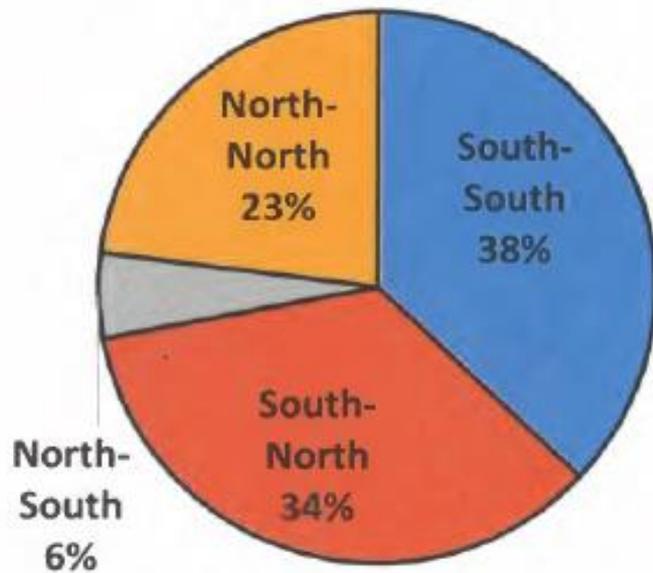


Wasp = 10% pop. Usa

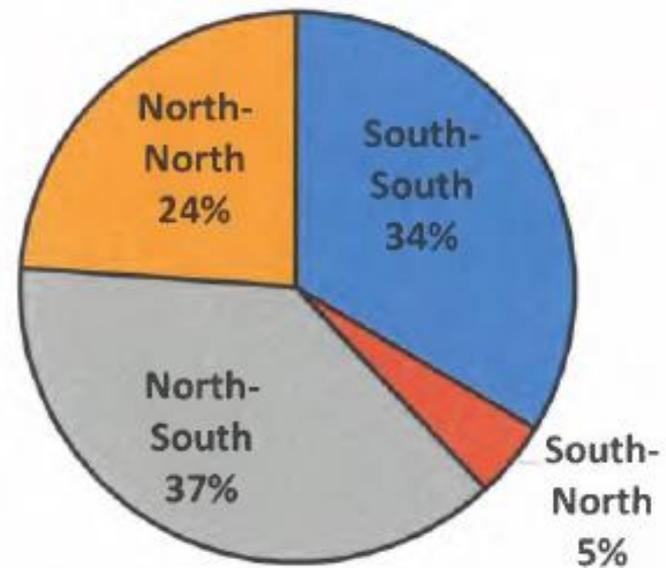
2005

R.D.Alba-V.Nee, *Remaking the American Mainstream: Assimilation and Contemporary Immigration*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge MA 2003:
alte percentuali (95%) di immigrati messicani delle ultime generazioni (compresi tra i venticinque e i quarant'anni di età) che parlano l'inglese come prima lingua e che sposano (il 28% nel 1990) persone di altre origini etniche

Migration (% share)

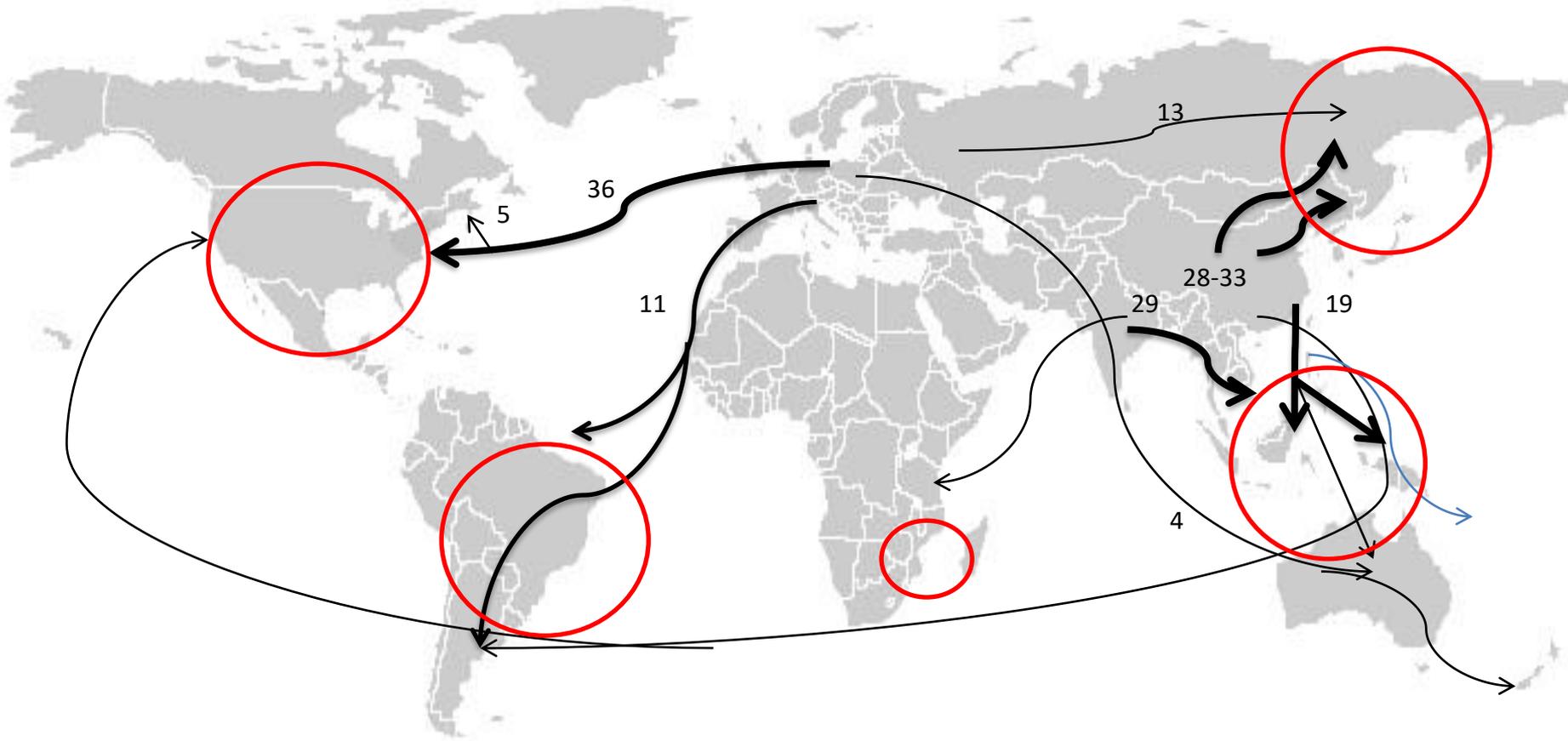


Remittances (% share)

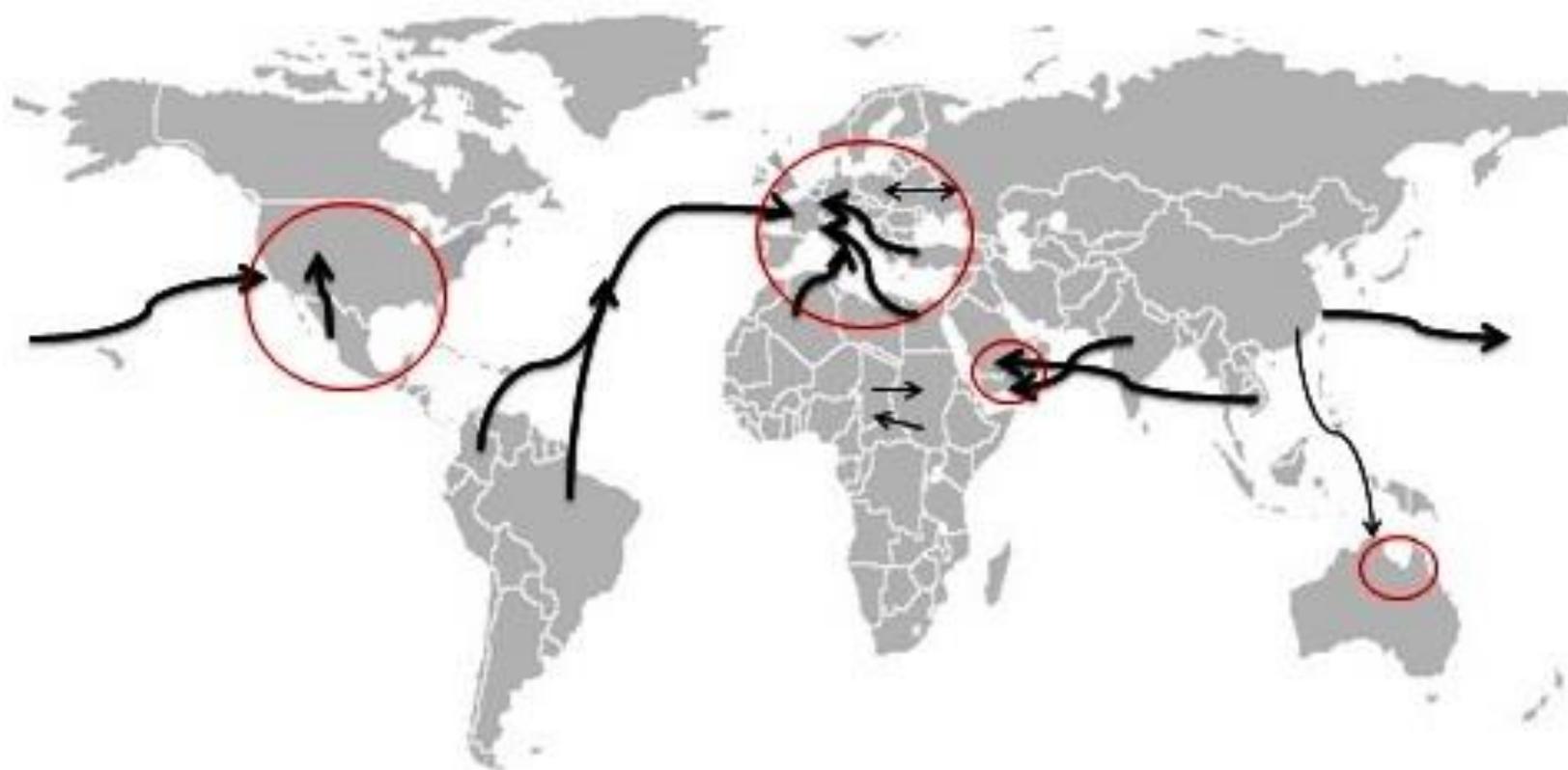


Sources: World Bank staff calculations based on Migration and Remittance Factbook 2016, UN Population Division, and national censuses. Definition of the “North” and the “South” in this chart follows UN classification. The data on migration are for 2013, the latest year for which data are available. The data on remittances are forecasts for 2015. According to the UN, the term “North” refers to countries or regions traditionally classified for statistical purposes as “developed,” while the term “South” refers to those classified as “developing.” The developed regions include Europe and Northern America plus Australia, New Zealand and Japan. Using World Bank classification of Developing Countries as “South” and High Income Countries as “North” implies that South-South and South-North migrants constitute 56.4 mil (23%) and 128.6 mil (52%) of total international migrants, respectively.

Migrazioni internazionali 1840-1940: milioni di persone



Migrazioni internazionali, 1970-2010



FB population = 3% stabile, con differenze GDP p.c. 3 vv. + grandi rispetto al 1900

Usa e Germania = + immigrati, - disoccupazione

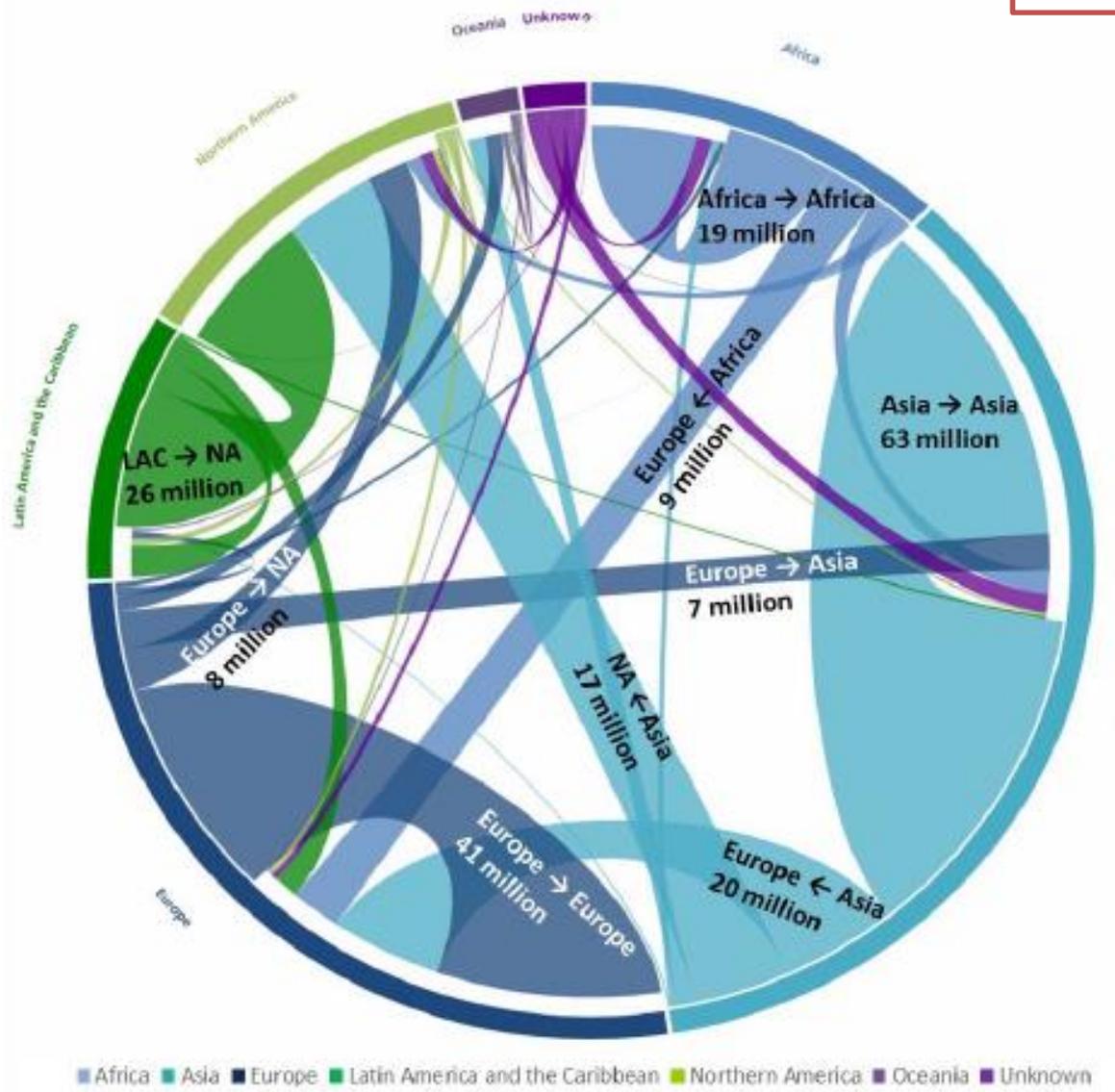
Italia: 5,7 milioni = 9,4% popolazione (UE 9,8%) = 7% Pil = 2% entrate fiscali ← 3D

US immigrant and native occupations 2009-2011, percentages

Occupation	Immigrant share	Native share	Estimated illegal immigrant share	Native unemployment rate
Graders and sorters agricultural products	63	37	40-46	26
Personal appearance workers	59	41	9-15	8
Plasterers and stucco masons	56	44	35-45	27
Sewing machine operators	52	48	20-26	16
Miscellaneous agricultural workers, incl. animal breeders	52	48	37-43	16
Tailors, dressmakers, sewers	52	48	25-31	8
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	49	51	22-28	15

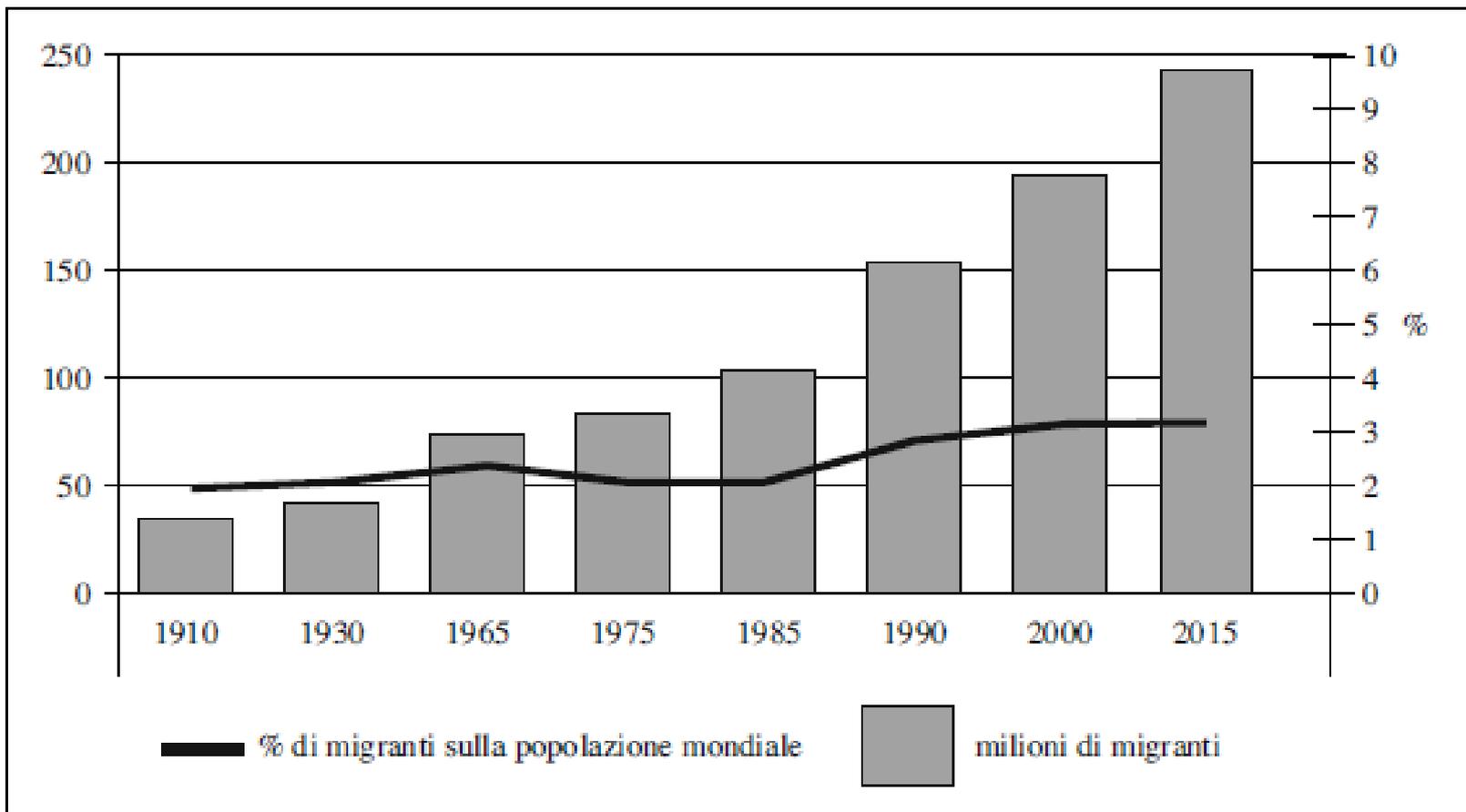
Number of international migrants classified by region of origin and destination, 2017

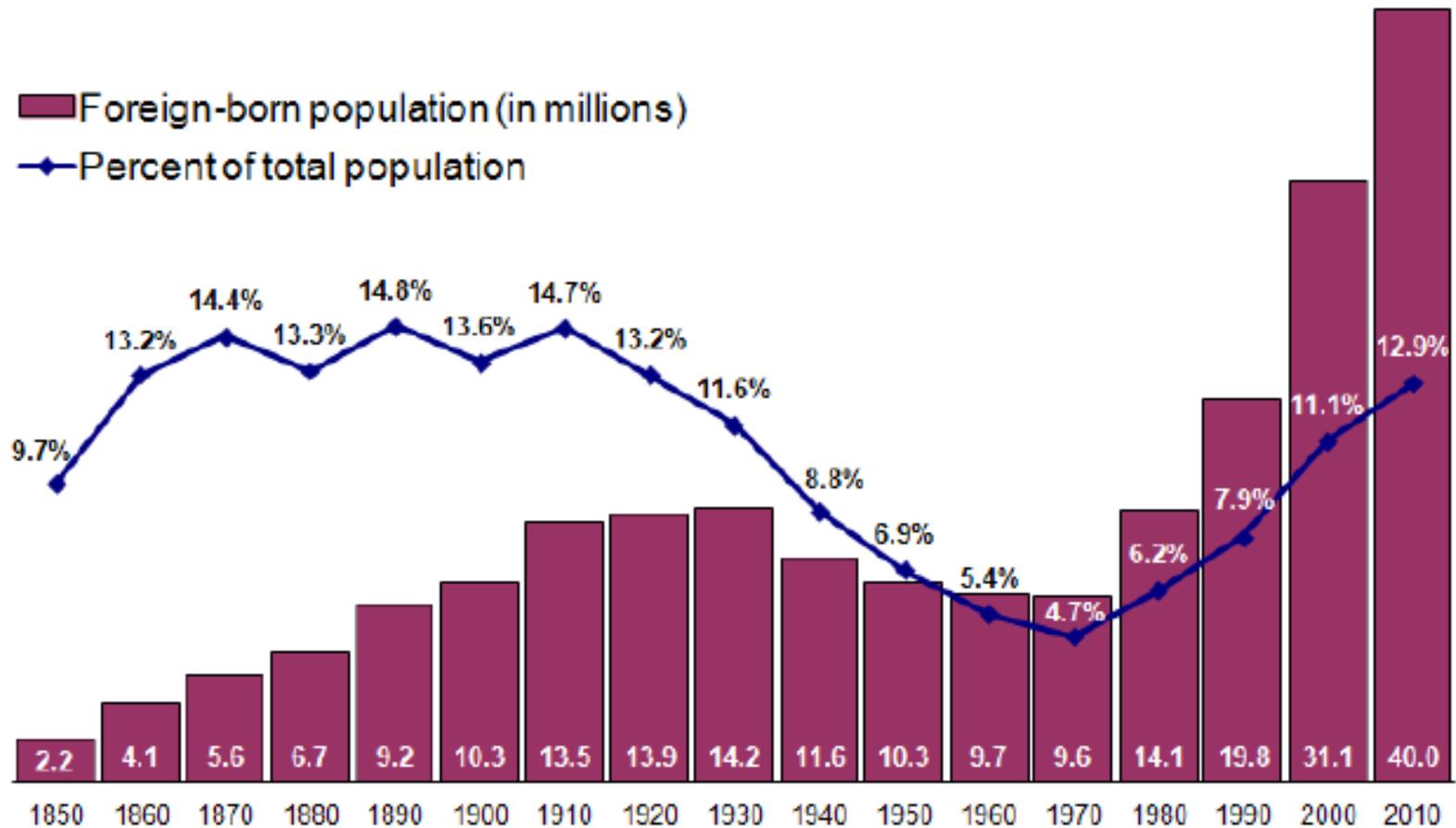
stock



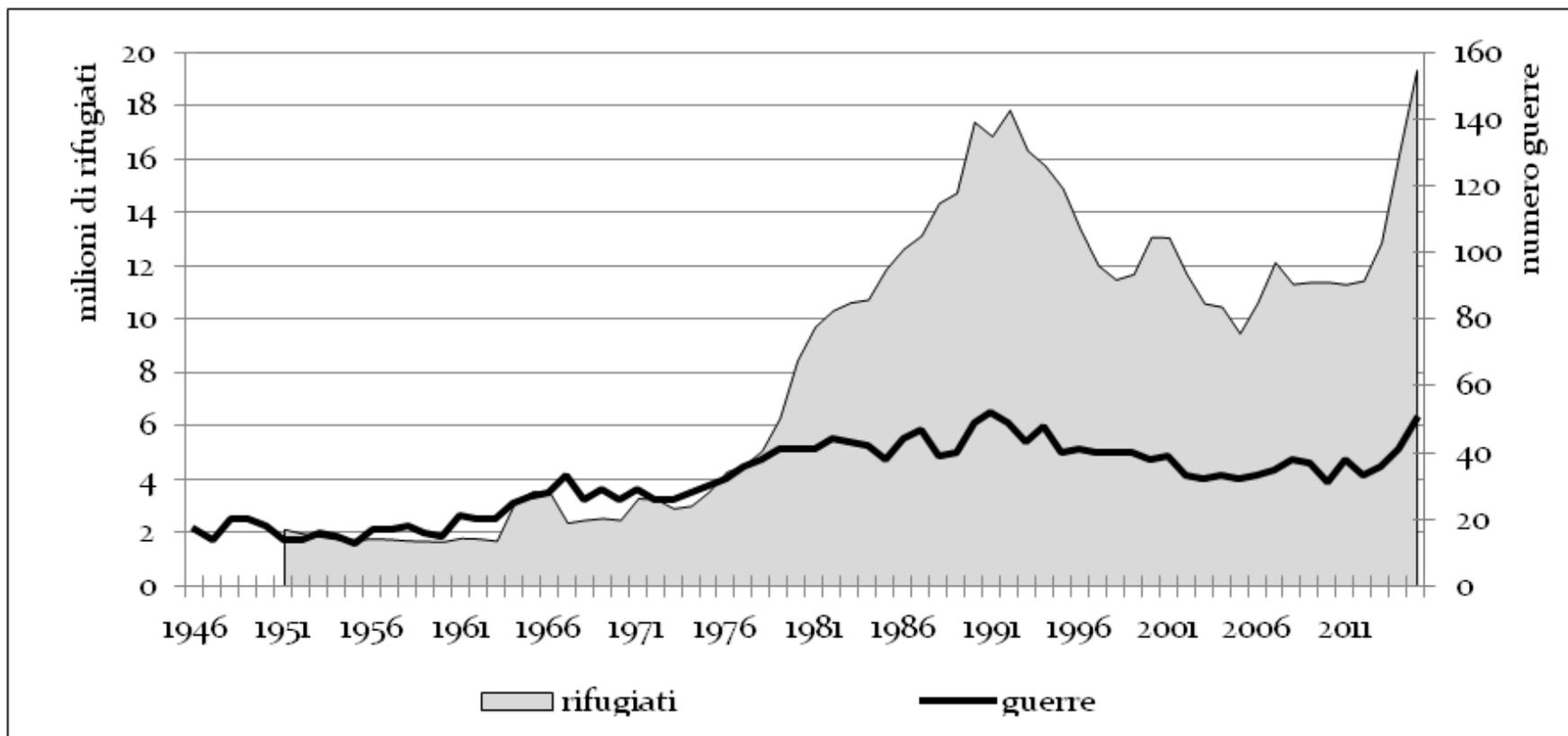
Source: United Nations (2017a)

Notes: NA refers to Northern America, LAC refers to Latin America and the Caribbean

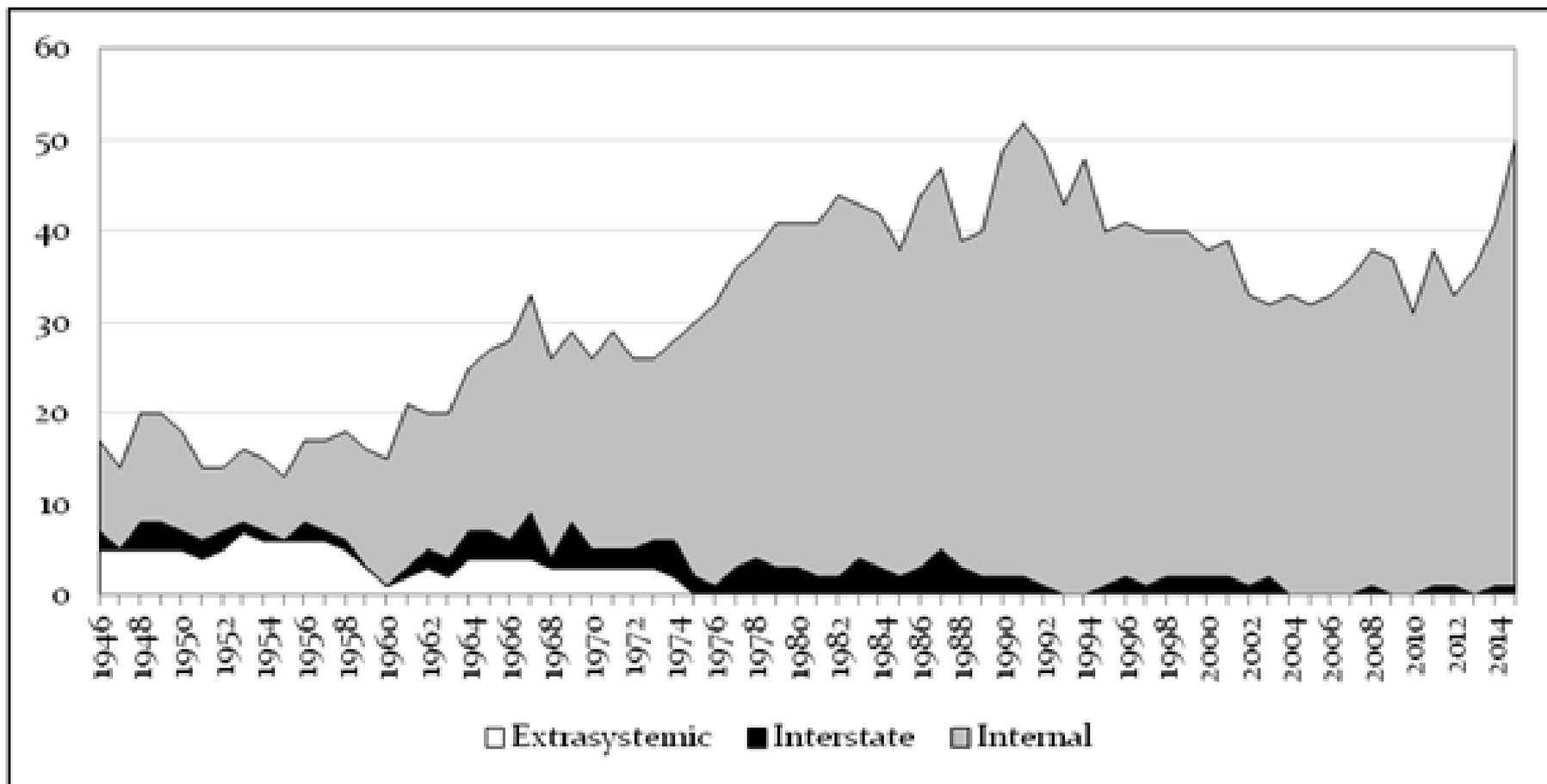




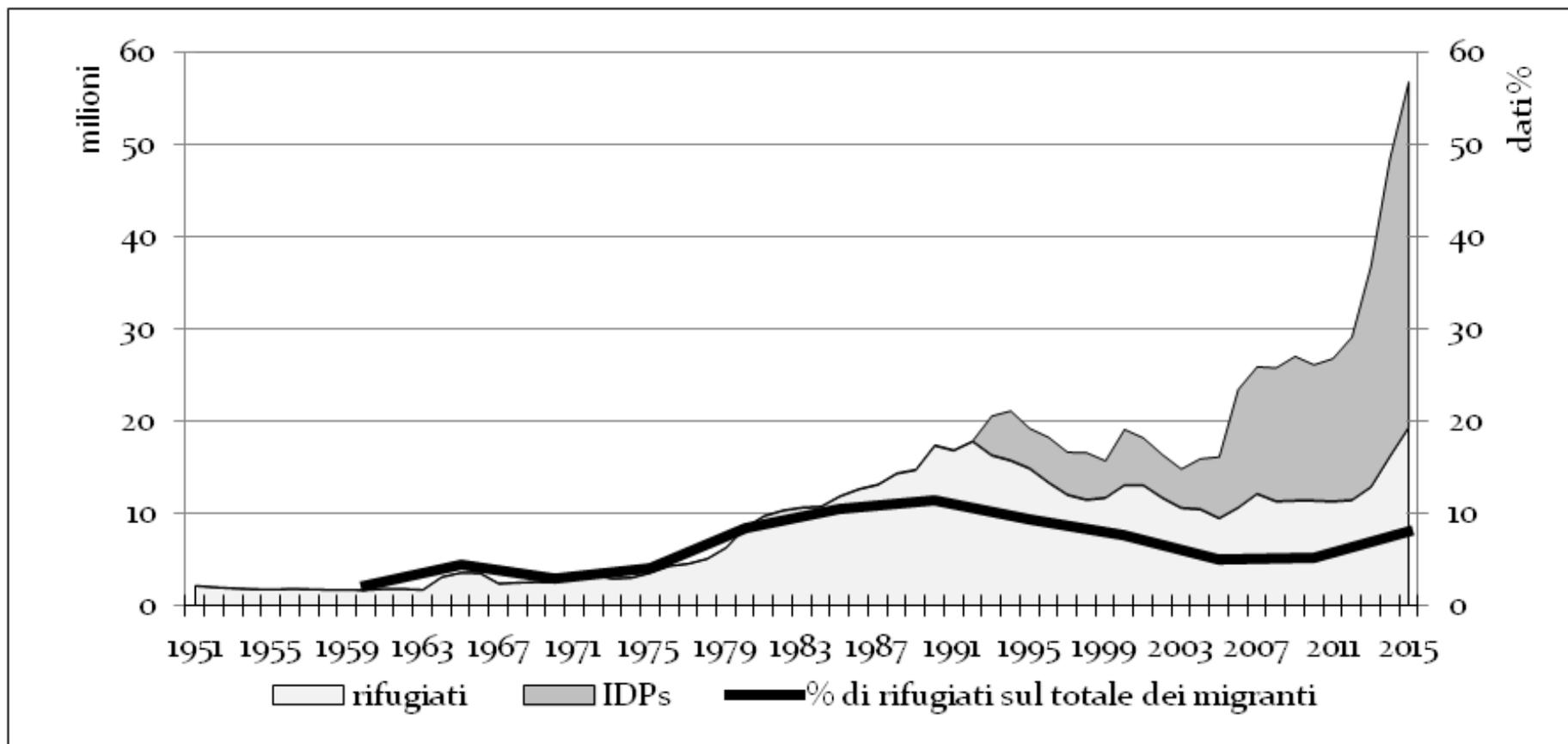
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of Population, 1850 to 2000, and the American Community Survey, 2010.



Fonti: UNHCR, *Population Statistics*, http://popstats.unhcr.org/en/time_series per i dati sui rifugiati, che non coincidono con quelli di UNDESA e sono più dettagliati; Uppsala Conflict Data Program, Peace Research Institute Oslo, *Armed Conflict Dataset version 4-2016*, <http://ucdp.uu.se/downloads/ucdpprio/ucdp-prio-acd-4-2016.xlsx> per le guerre in atto ogni anno.



Fonte: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, Peace Research Institute Oslo, *Armed Conflict Dataset Version 4-2016*, <http://ucdp.uu.se/downloads/ucdprio/ucdp-prio-acd-4-2016.xlsx>.



ex Jugoslavia: 83 bande paramilitari
(56 serbi 13 croati 14 bosniaci)

1. collapse of a state
2. privatization of violence
3. terror on civilian population
4. no interest in peace
5. Endemic / low intensity armed conflicts

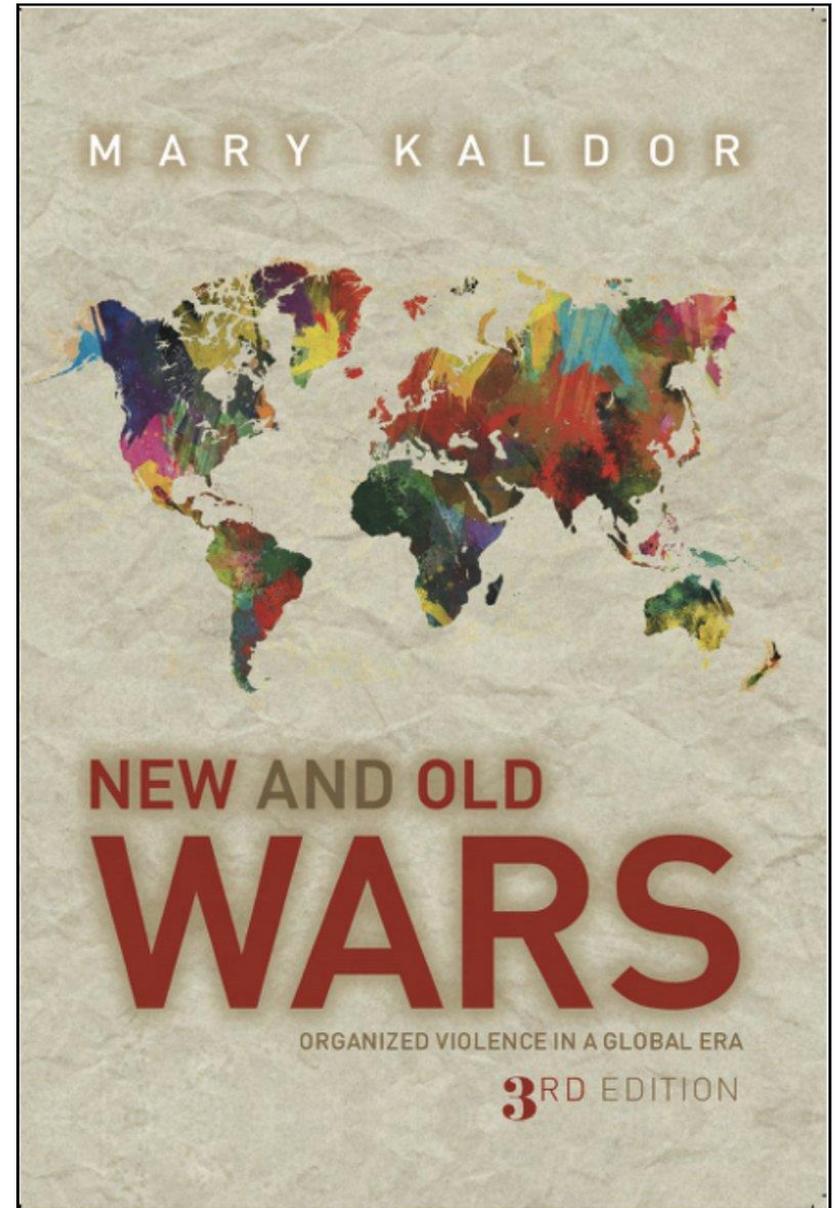
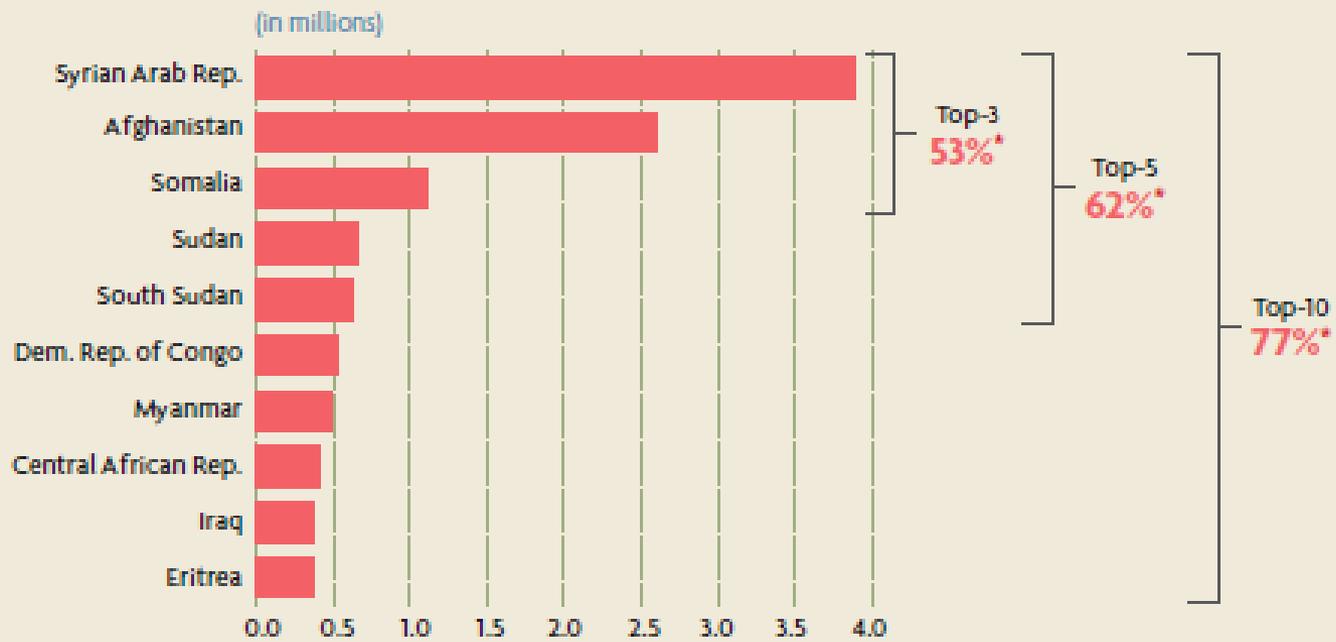


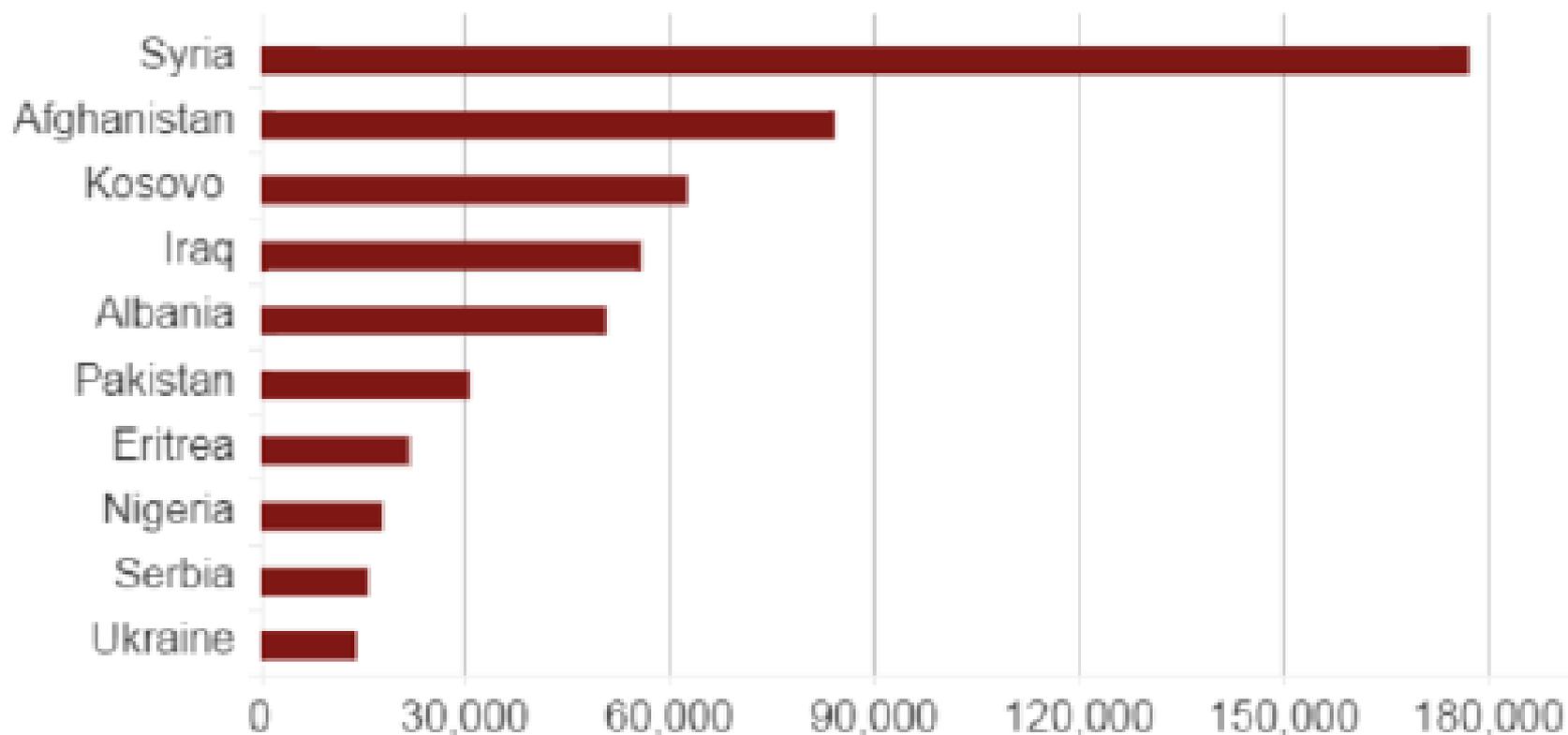
Fig. 4 Major source countries of refugees | end-2014

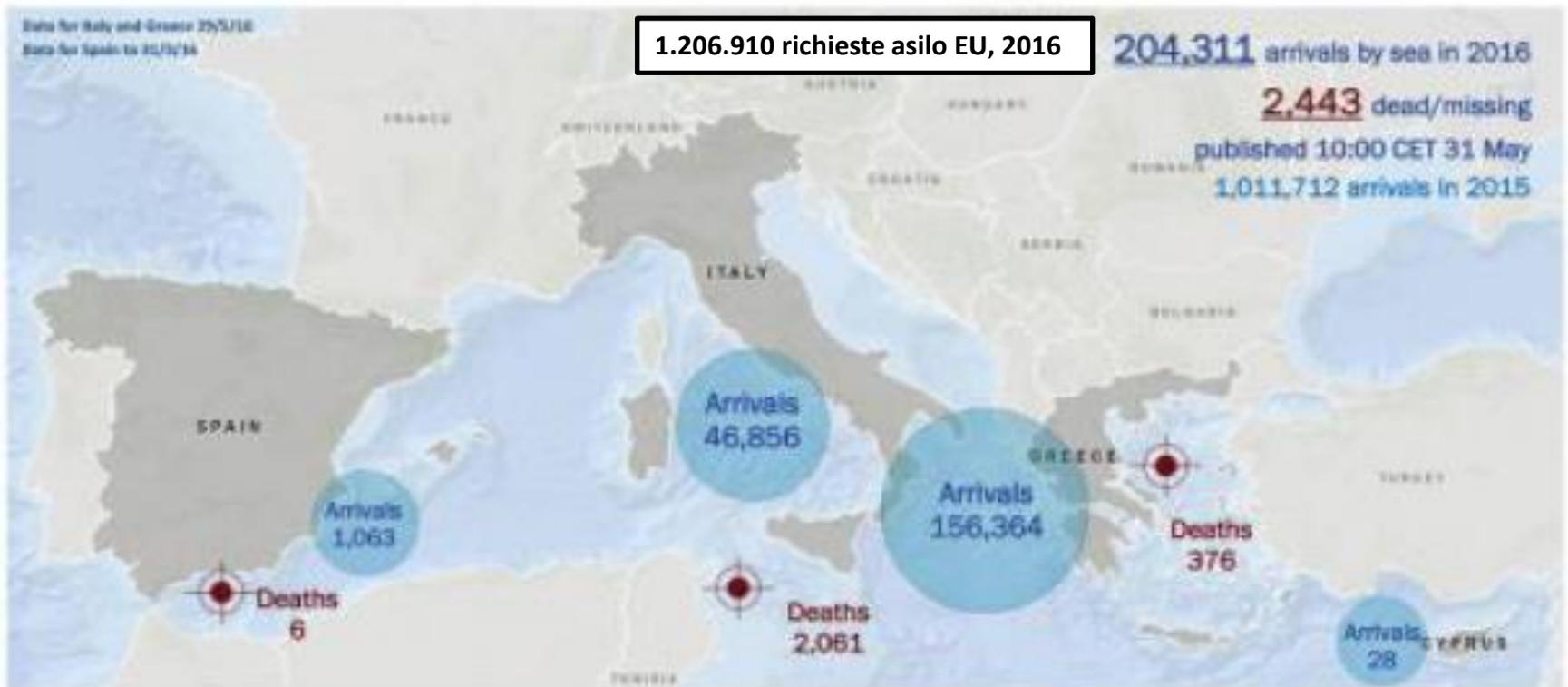


* Reflects proportion out of global number of refugees at end-2014.

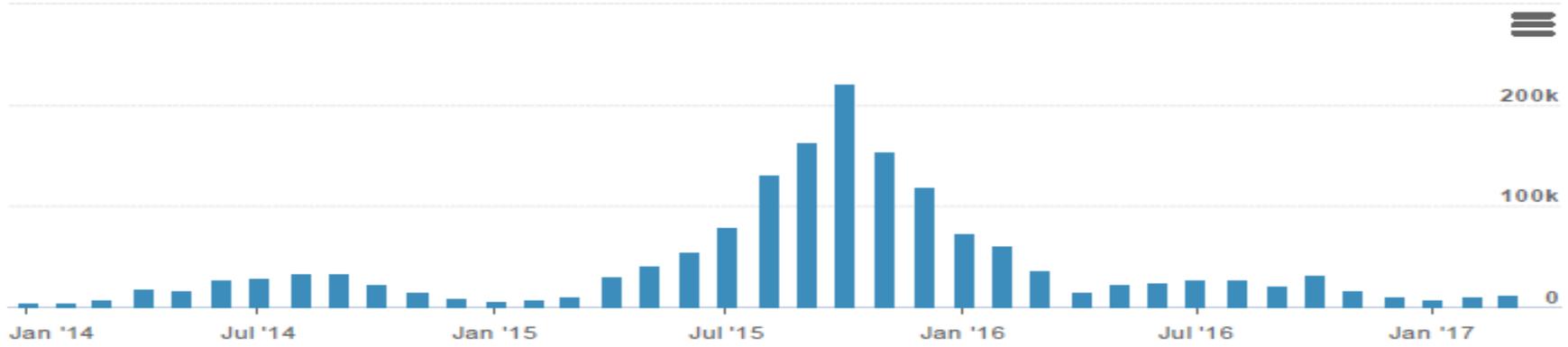
Top 10 origins of people applying for asylum in the EU

January - October 2015, first-time applications





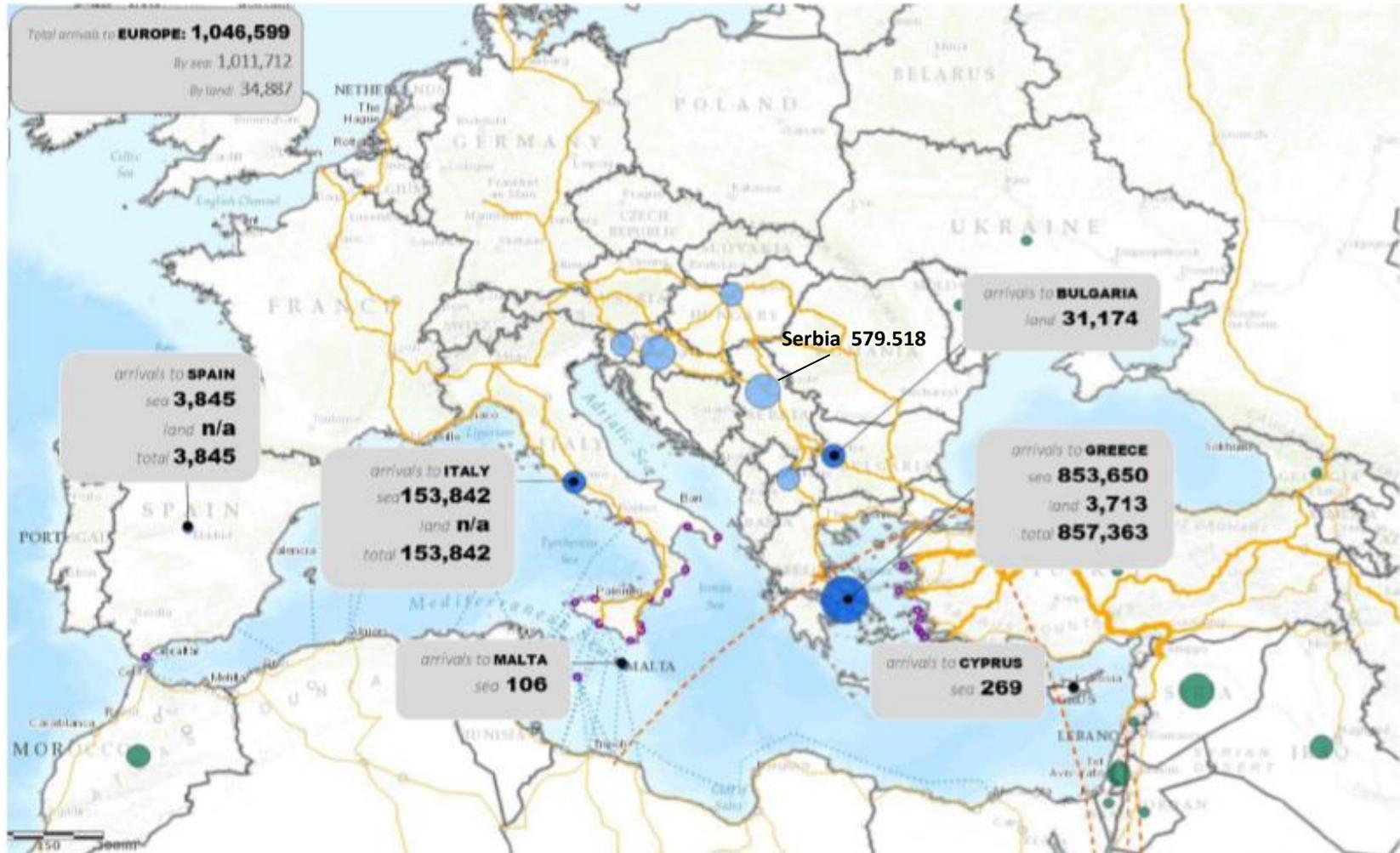
Revenues criminal organizations on migrants = \$ 3-6 bn. Revenues on drugs \$ 320 bn.
 3.000-6.000 \$ p.c. for 1 million migrants. 40.000 employed in 32 countries



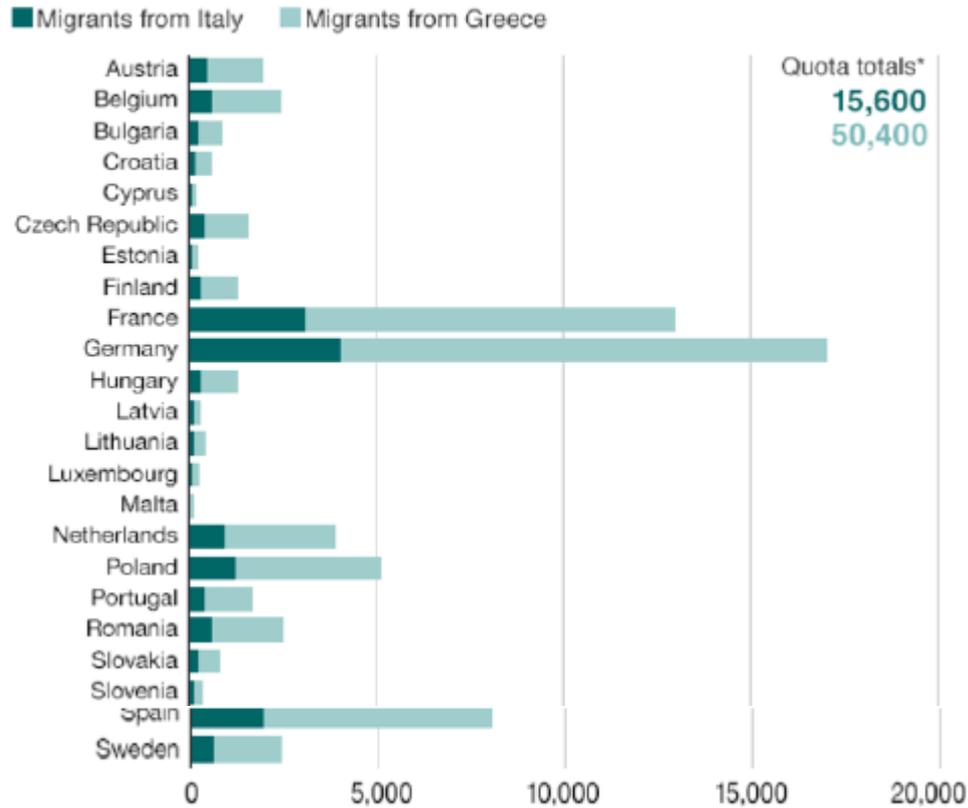
OVERVIEW: MIGRANT FLOWS TO EUROPE

Registered and reported arrivals to Bulgaria, Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta and Spain From 01 January to 31 December 2015

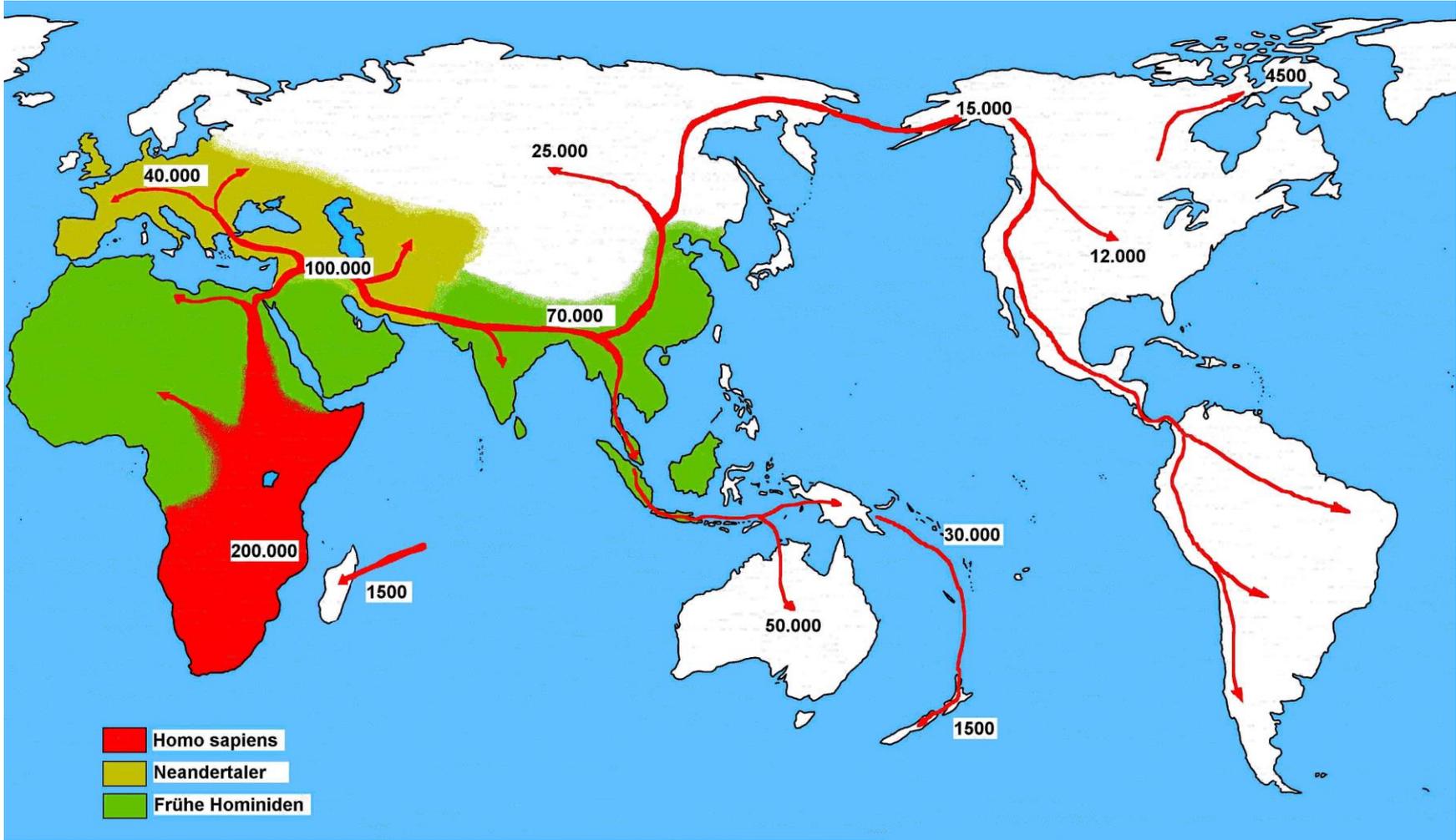
Disclaimer: Base Map Source: ESRI. This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.



Number of migrants EU member states are being asked to take



Ungheria: 25.000
ingressi 2000-
2015



649.721 (9,4% pop. Mondiale)

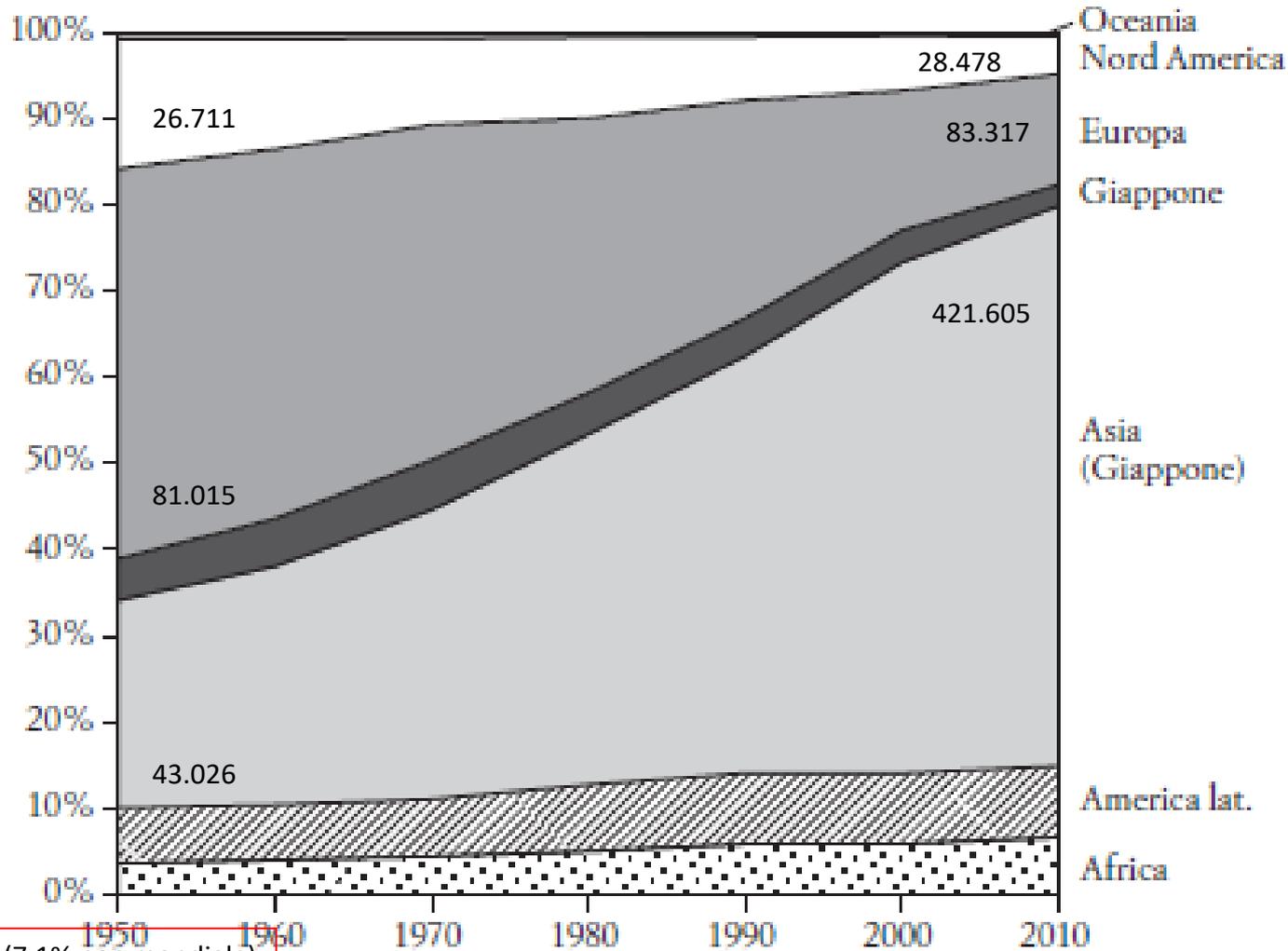
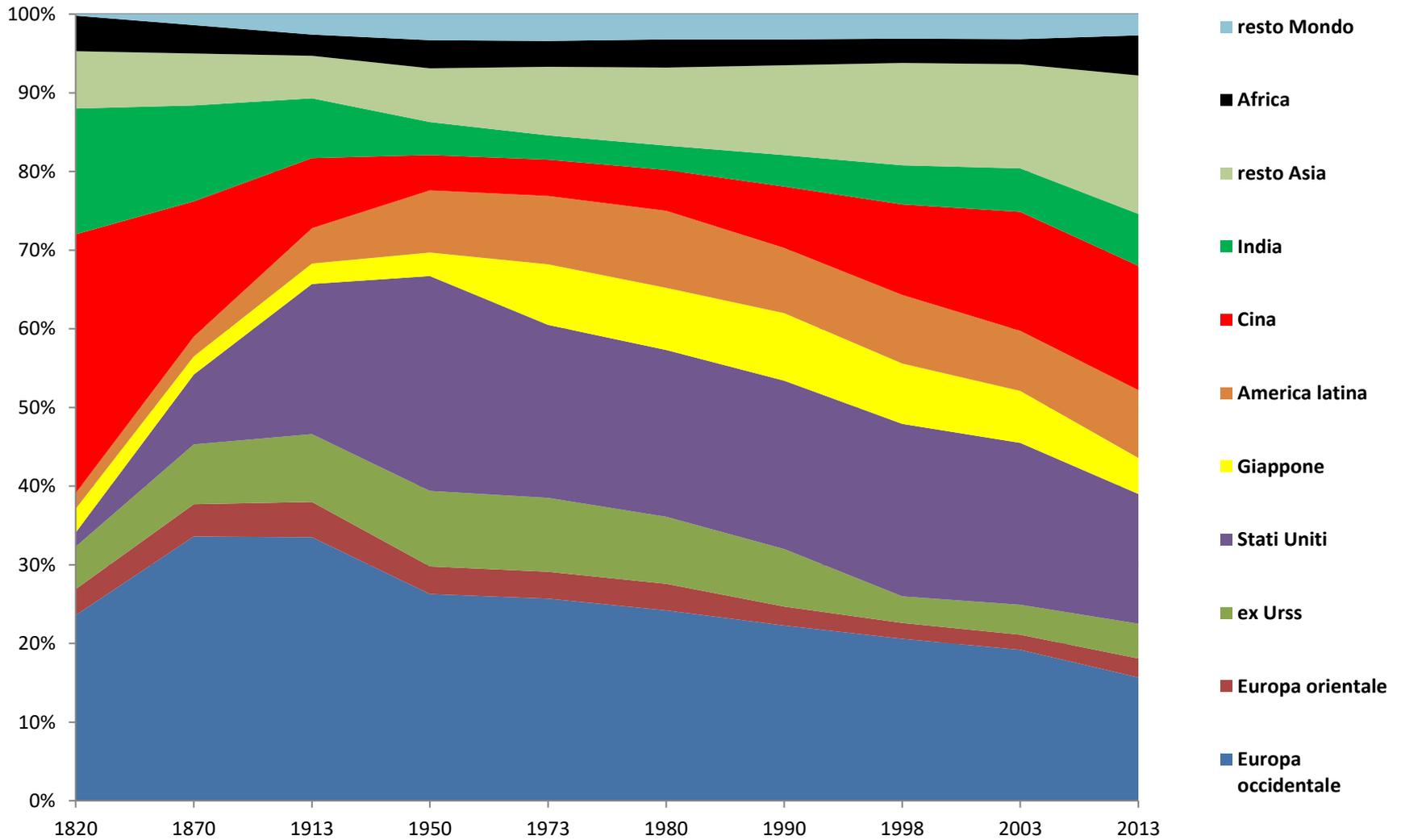


FIG. 6.4. Addetti al settore secondario (manifatture, edilizia, miniere, energia), percentuali sul totale mondiale 1950-2010.

Fonte: Labour Statistics Database (www.laborsta.ilo.org).

Quote di prodotto lordo mondiale 1820-2013



No zero-sum game: x 47

Share population Asia+Africa+America latina: 74% 1820 – 81% 2010

Fonti: Maddison fino al 2003, IMF World Economic Outlook. Resto del mondo = Western Offshoots - US